

WGU D307 Exam Review (New 2023/ 2024 Update) Educational Psychology and Human Development of Children and Adolescents | Questions and Verified Answers| 100% Correct

QUESTION

_Who proposed that when dealing with morality, a woman's perspective was unique because it prioritized relationships, networks of people, and communication over abstract conceptions of right or wrong?

Answer:

Carol Gilligan

QUESTION

_Describe Chomsky's theory of language development

Answer:

- Believes children instinctively learn language without any formal instruction. Innate ability to learn known as the "language acquisition device."
- Believes that children have a natural need to use language, and that in the absence of formal language children will develop a system of communication to meet their needs
- Believes in universal grammar

QUESTION

_Describe the idea of Universal grammar.

Answer:

the belief that there are certain grammatical rules all human languages share.

QUESTION

How did B.F. Skinner believe that language was acquired?

Answer:

Through environmental influence: children learn language based on behaviorist principles such as reinforcement and feedback, and by associating words with meanings

QUESTION

What is operant conditioning in terms of learning language development?

Answer:

receiving "rewards" or reinforcement for using language in a functional manner.

QUESTION

Define the four-term contingency that Skinner believed was the basis of language development.

Answer:

- 1) motivating operations
- 2) discriminative stimuli
- 3) response to language use
- 4) reinforcing stimuli

QUESTION

What three key processes did Skinner believe children learned language through?

Answer:

- 1) Imitating others
- 2) Prompting from others
- 3) Shaping from others

QUESTION

Define adaptive behavior

Answer:

having the daily living, social, and communication skills to function independently

QUESTION

_What cognitive disability consists of narrow interests and repetitive behavior?

Answer:

Autism

QUESTION

_What are the two categories that language disorders are broken into?

Answer:

Receptive (reading and listening) and expressive (writing and speaking)

QUESTION

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Answer:

QUESTION

_What is pragmatic communication disorder?

Answer:

affects use of language; fluency disorders were formerly known as stuttering

QUESTION

_What are articulation difficulties?

Answer:

the challenges in forming and using sounds so that they are intelligible

QUESTION

_Students with physical disabilities often experience _____ and difficulty with _____ to their school environment.

Answer:

fatigue / access

QUESTION

_How can poverty create physical barriers to learning?

Answer:

Students experiencing poverty are at risk for poor nutrition, housing insecurity, and exposure to pollution.

QUESTION

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_What are five characteristics of a student with autism?

Answer:

Narrow focus, language development issues, poor nonverbal skills, narrow interests, attention issues

QUESTION

_What is the main thing that students with ADHD struggle with?

Answer:

maintaining focus and attention